



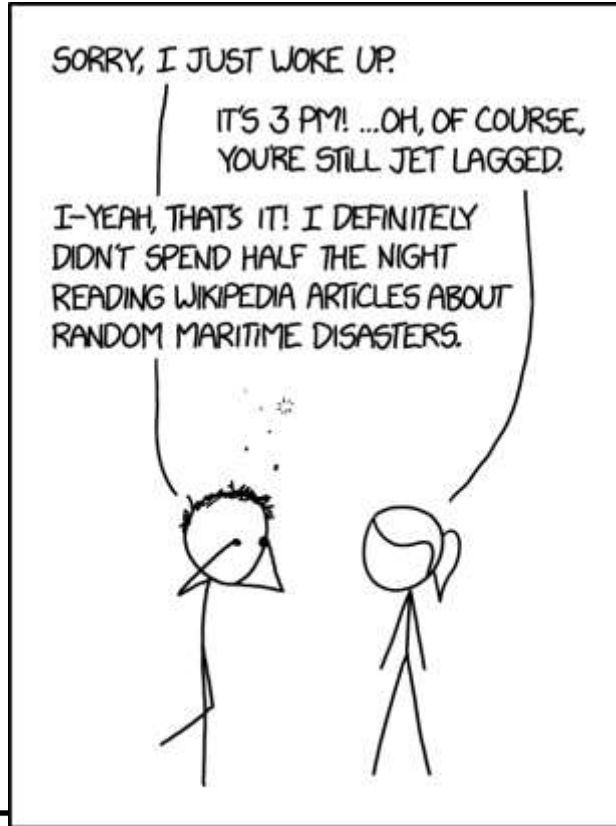
# INSIDE THE WORLD UNIVERSITY RANKINGS 2018



**THE** WORLD  
UNIVERSITY  
RANKINGS

Image from XKCD.com by Randall Munroe.

If you're interested in data and webcomics, this is the one for you



I LOVE TRAVELING, BECAUSE MY SLEEP SCHEDULE IS AS MESSSED UP AS ALWAYS, BUT SUDDENLY I HAVE AN EXCUSE.

# THE's history



1971 → 2017



## Our mission

*Times Higher Education's* mission is to help create the conditions and culture that universities need to succeed, by providing data and insights from the world's top universities.



# The data for the World University Ranking



Performance data  
*Universities*



Reputation data  
*Academics*



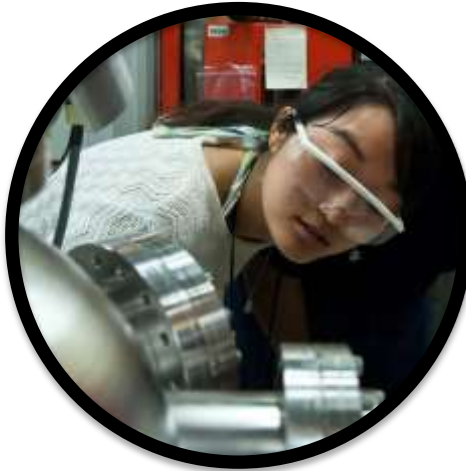
Bibliometric data  
*Elsevier*

## The data for the World University Ranking



1 457

*Submitted data*



3 513

*Universities voted for*



A lot of papers...

## Inclusion criteria

- More than 1 000 papers with a lower limit of 150 per year
- Teach undergraduates
- No single subject more than 80% of staff



**1 102 Universities from 81 countries qualified**

# Data from Universities



## ARTS AND HUMANITIES

- Art, Performing Arts & Design (inc. Creative Arts)
- Languages, Literature & Linguistics
- History, Philosophy & Theology (inc. Classics)
- Architecture
- Archaeology

## SOCIAL SCIENCES

- Communication & Media Studies
- Politics & International Studies (inc. Development Studies)
- Sociology (inc. cultural studies, population & anthropology)
- Geography

## BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

- Business & Management
- Accounting & Finance
- Economics & Econometrics

## CLINICAL, PRE-CLINICAL AND HEALTH

- Medicine & Dentistry
- Other Health (inc. Nursing & Healthcare Services)

## LAW

- Law

## EDUCATION

- Education



## LIFE SCIENCES

- Agriculture & Forestry (inc. food)
- Biological Sciences (inc. biochemistry)
- Veterinary Science (inc. zoology)
- Sports Science

## PHYSICAL SCIENCES

- Mathematics & Statistics
- Physics & Astronomy
- Chemistry
- Geology, Environmental, Earth & Marine Sciences

## ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

- General Engineering
- Electrical and Electronic Engineering
- Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering
- Civil Engineering (inc. Construction & Materials Science)
- Chemical Engineering

## COMPUTER SCIENCE

- Computer Science

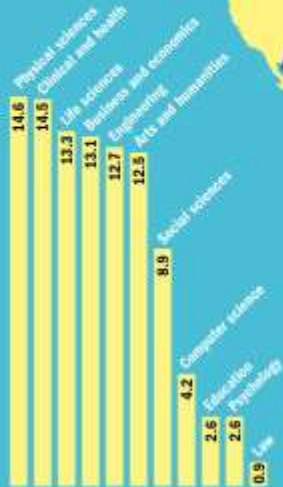
## PSYCHOLOGY

- Psychology





# Academic Reputation Survey



PROPORTION OF RESPONSES ACROSS SUBJECT DISCIPLINES (PERCENTAGE)



Percentages may not add up to 100 owing to rounding

## Academic Reputation Survey



**2016: 10 323 voters, 143 484 votes**

**2017: 10 658 voters, 144 863 votes**



## WUR 2018 Scopus dataset – general statistics



Physical Review D – Particles, Fields, Gravitation and Cosmology  
Volume 86, Issue 1, 20 July 2012, Article number 010001 (py:2012; 5150 citations)

### Review of particle physics (Article)

Bevington, J.<sup>1</sup>, Argüel, J.-F.<sup>2</sup>, Barnett, R.M.<sup>3</sup>, Cepic, K.<sup>4</sup>, Dah, G.<sup>5</sup>, Grimm, D.E.<sup>6</sup>, Liu, C.-J.<sup>7</sup>, Ito, J.<sup>8</sup>, Murayama, H.<sup>9,10</sup>, Wolf, C.G.<sup>11</sup>, Yas, W.-M.<sup>12</sup>, Zyla, P.A.<sup>13</sup>, Amsler, C.<sup>14</sup>, Antonelli, M.F.<sup>15</sup>, Arai, D.M.<sup>16</sup>, Baer, H.<sup>17</sup>, Bard, H.R.<sup>18</sup>, Basaglia, T.<sup>19</sup>, Bauer, C.W.<sup>20</sup>, Beatty, J.J.<sup>21</sup>, Belousov, V.I.<sup>22</sup>, Bergren, E.<sup>23</sup>, Bernard, G.<sup>24</sup>, Bert, W.<sup>25</sup>, Bhalra, S.P.<sup>26</sup>, Bichsel, H.<sup>27</sup>, Siebel, O.<sup>28</sup>

View additional authors

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<sup>2</sup>Département de physique, Université de Montréal, C.P. 6128, succ. centre-ville, Montréal QC H3C 3J7, Canada  
<sup>3</sup>Kaoli (IMU) (WPI), Todai Institutes for Advanced Study, University of Tokyo, Kashiwa, Chiba 237-8583, Japan  
<sup>4</sup>Department of Physics, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, United States

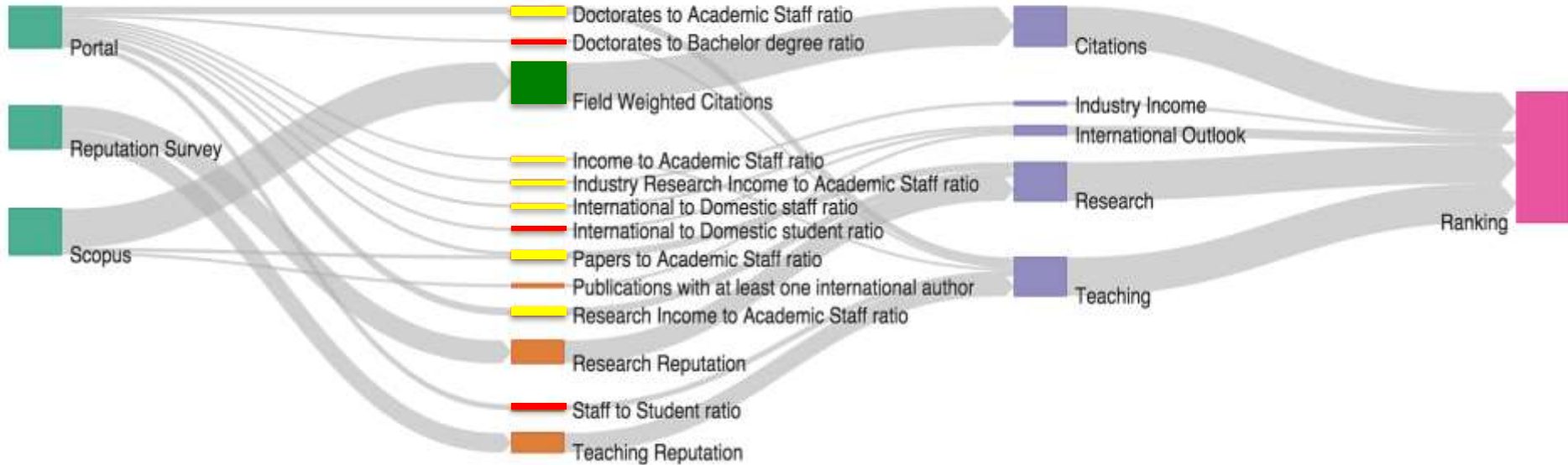
**1,989,120**

**0**  
data points

# World University Ranking Methodology



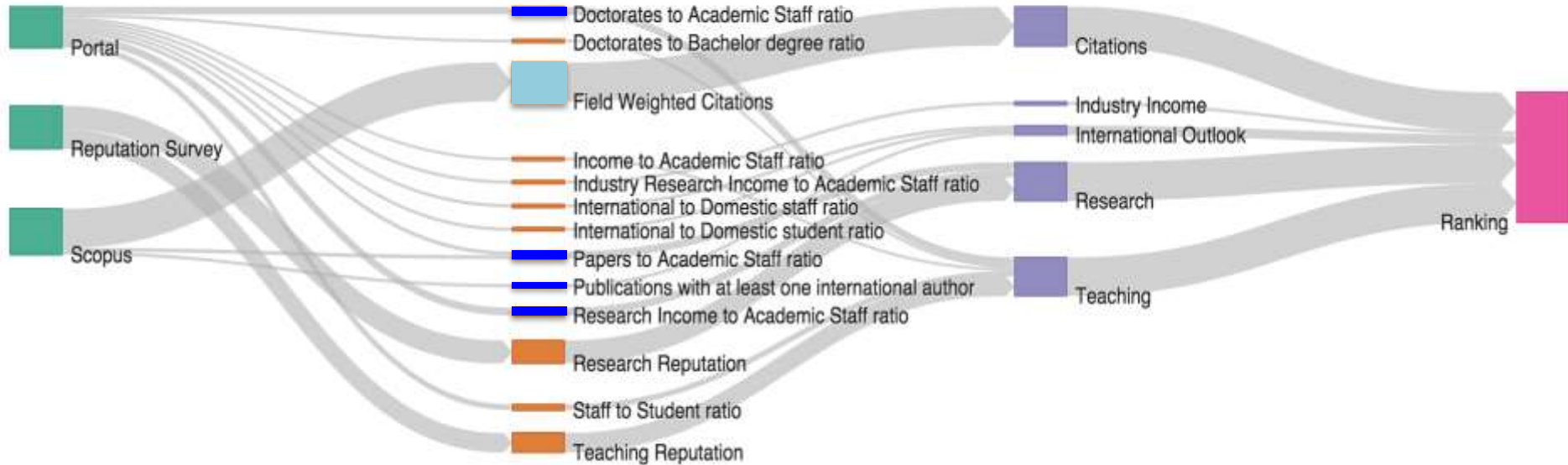
## World University Ranking Methodology: size independence



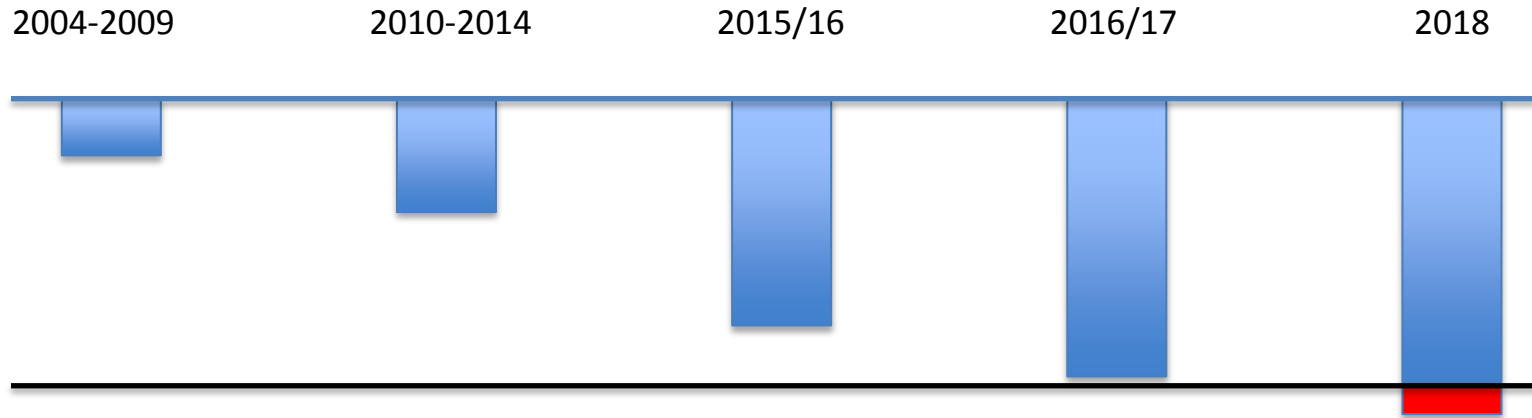
## World University Ranking Methodology: equal purchasing power



## World University Ranking Methodology: balanced by subject



# How many Universities?





## Changes to the methodology for 2018

- Change in the number of subjects
- Improvement to the Papers to Academic Staff metric



## The 2017 results: Regional highlights

Asia's number one: NUS in 22<sup>nd</sup> place



# NUS

National University  
of Singapore

27<sup>th</sup>. Peking  
University, China



PEKING  
UNIVERSITY

30<sup>th</sup>. Tsinghua  
University, China



清華大學

Tsinghua University

Australasia's number one: University of Melbourne in 32<sup>nd</sup> place

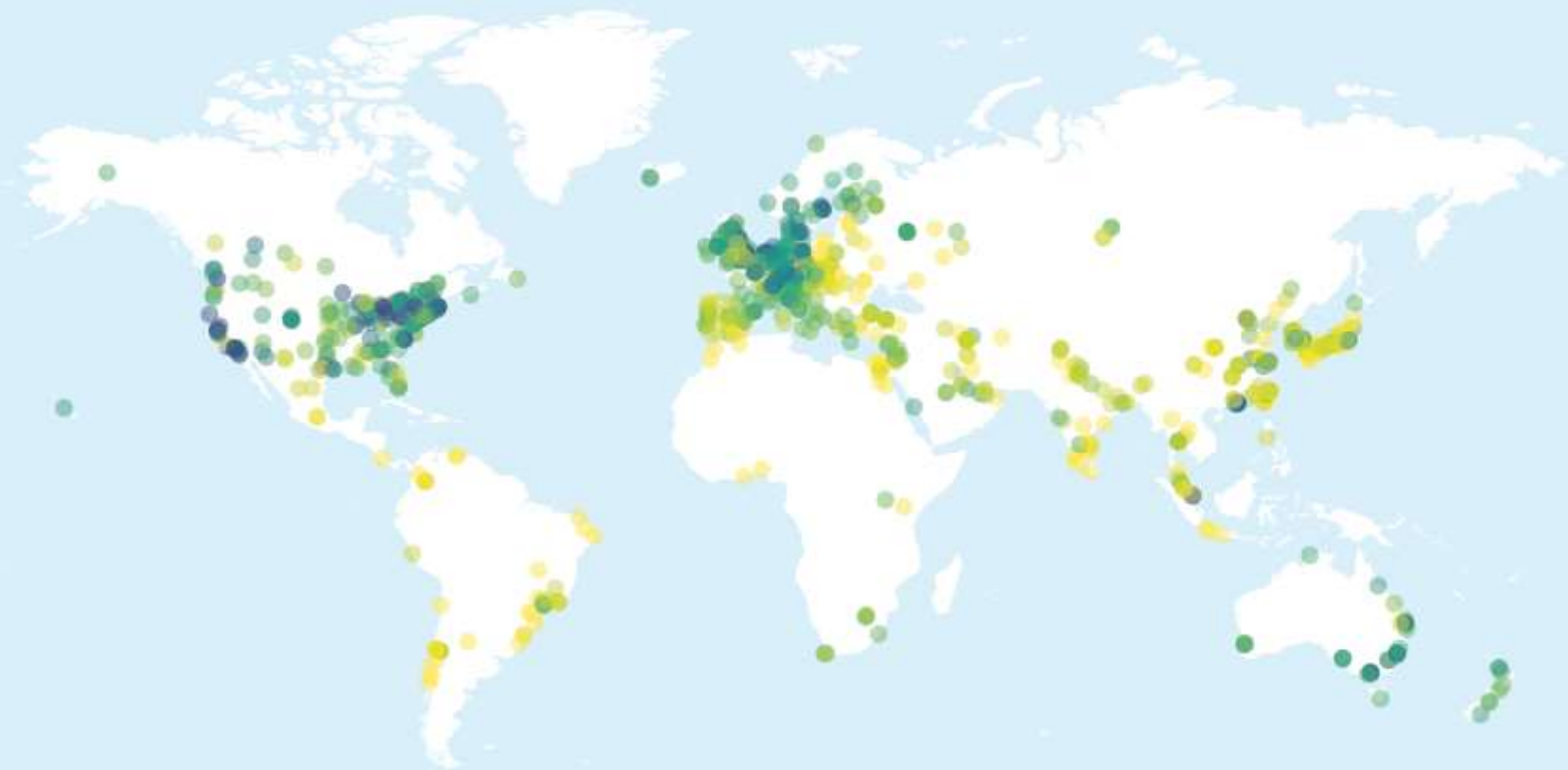
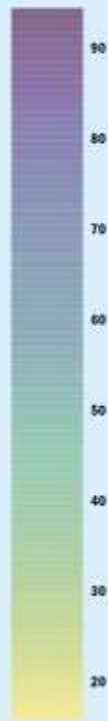


THE UNIVERSITY OF  

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MELBOURNE

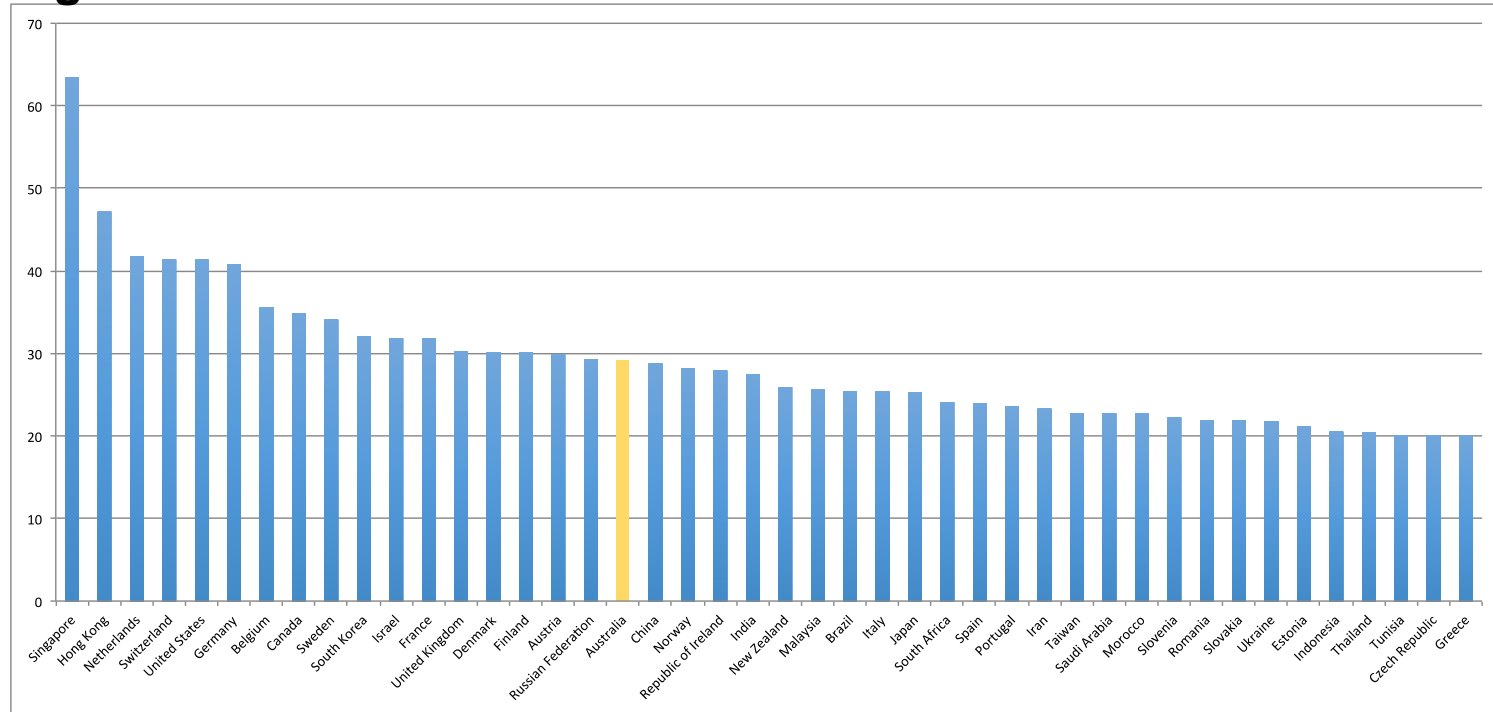
OVERALL SCORE





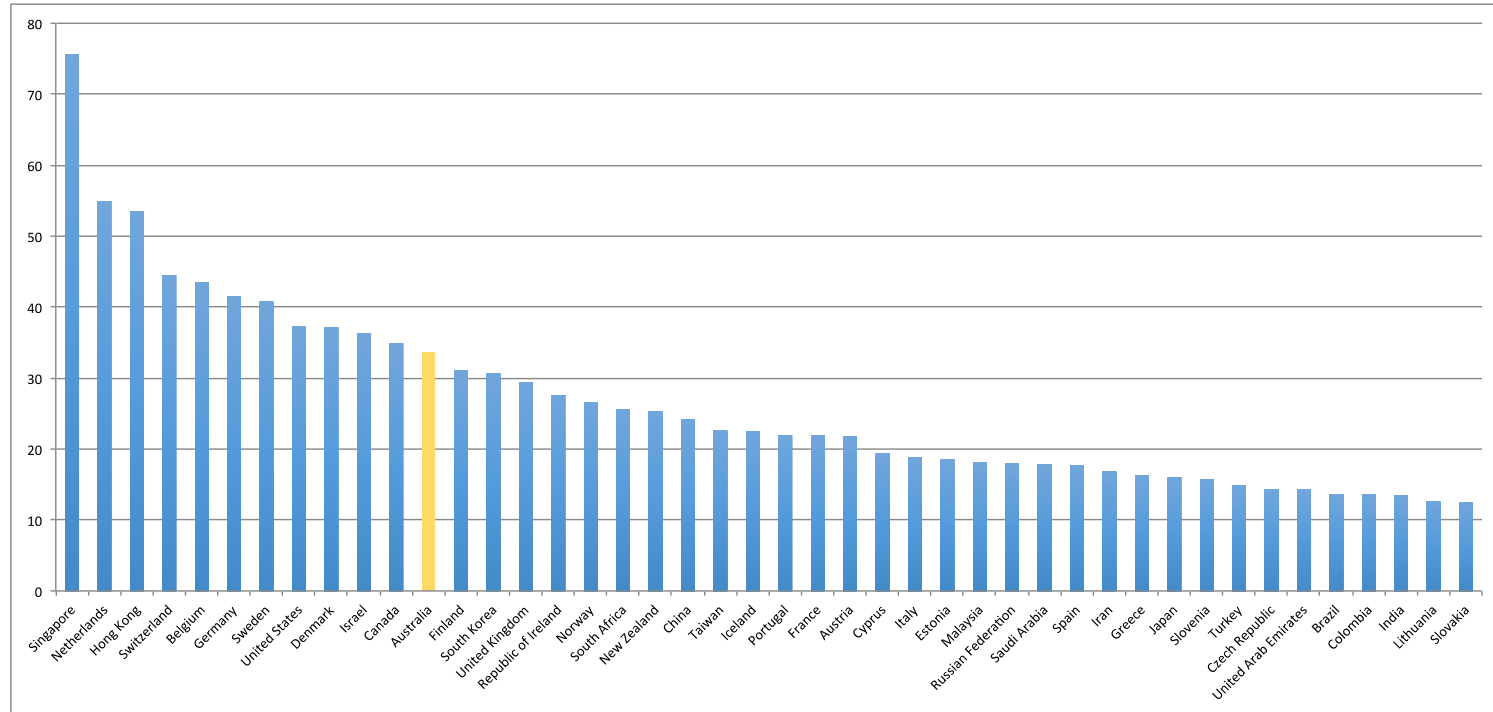
## Exploring the rankings

# Teaching

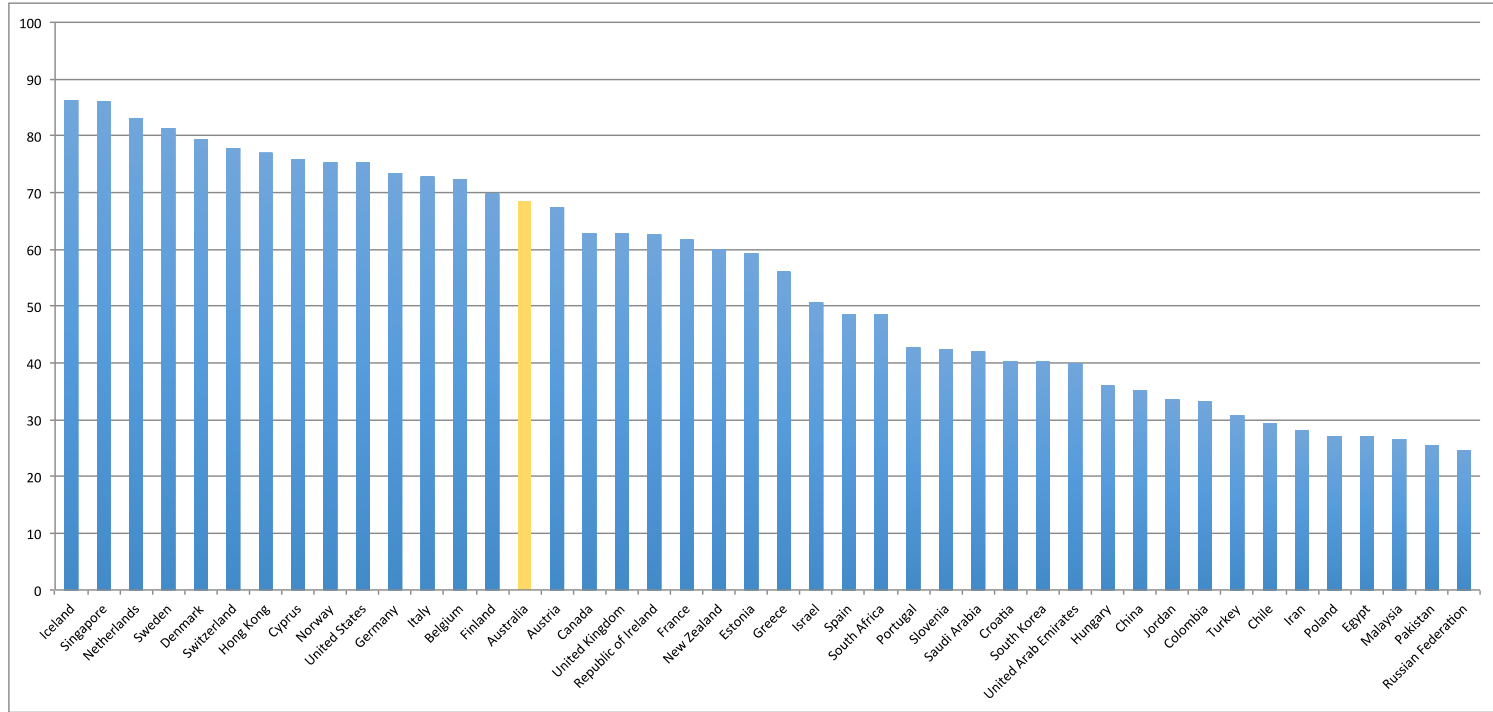




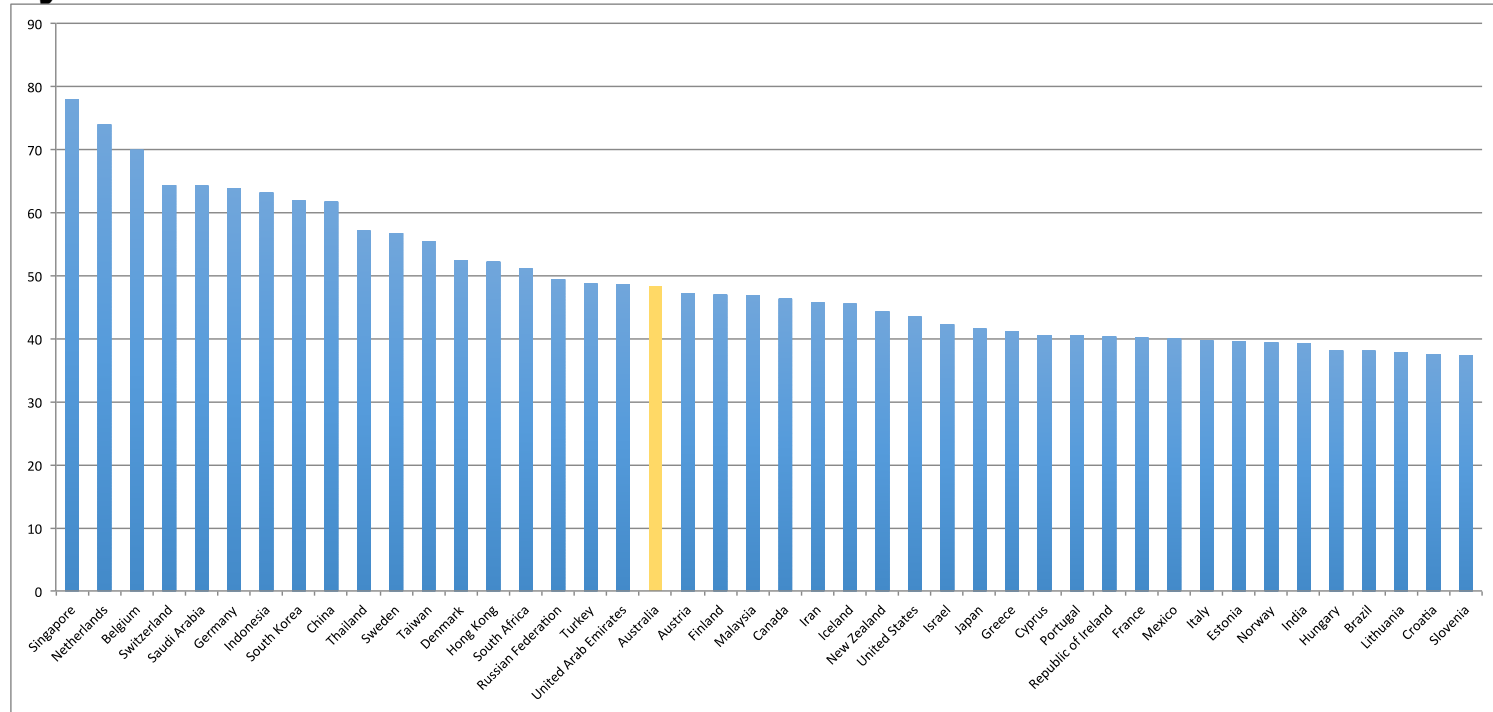
# Research



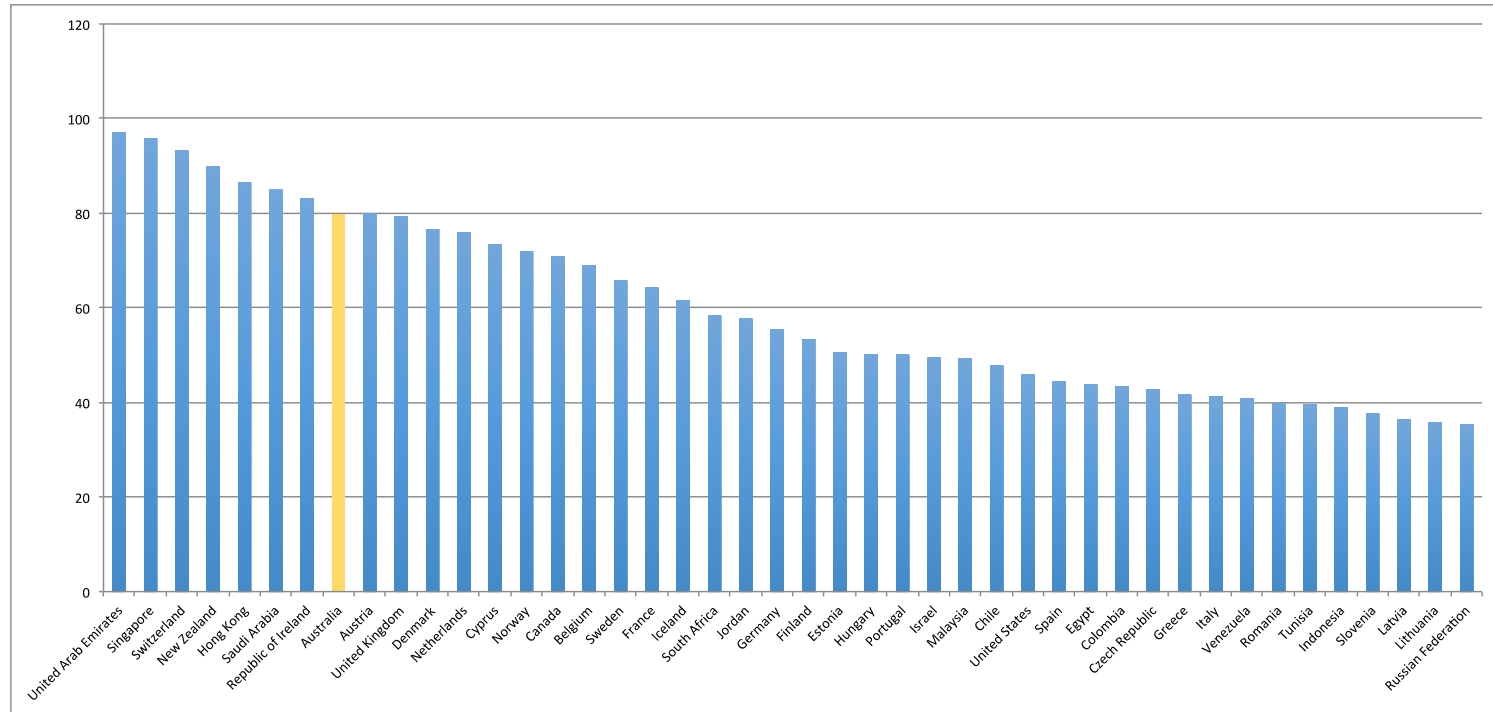
# Citations



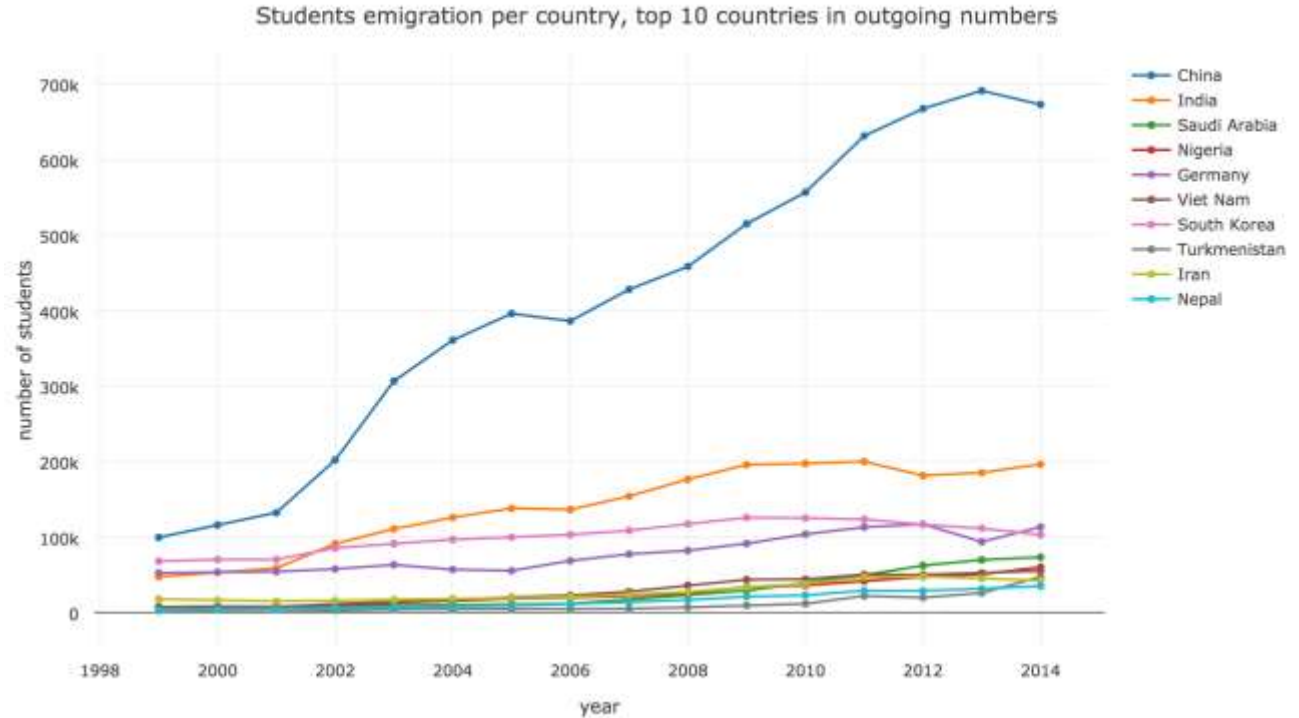
# Industry Income



# International

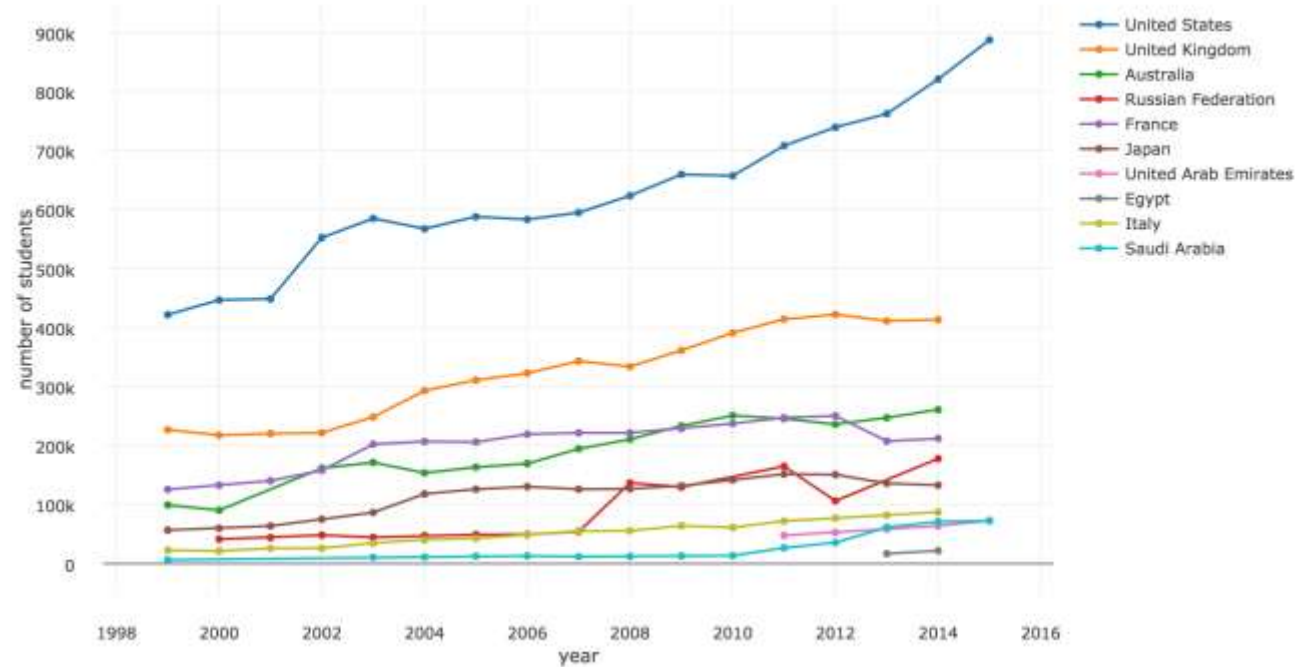


# Top countries for student emigration

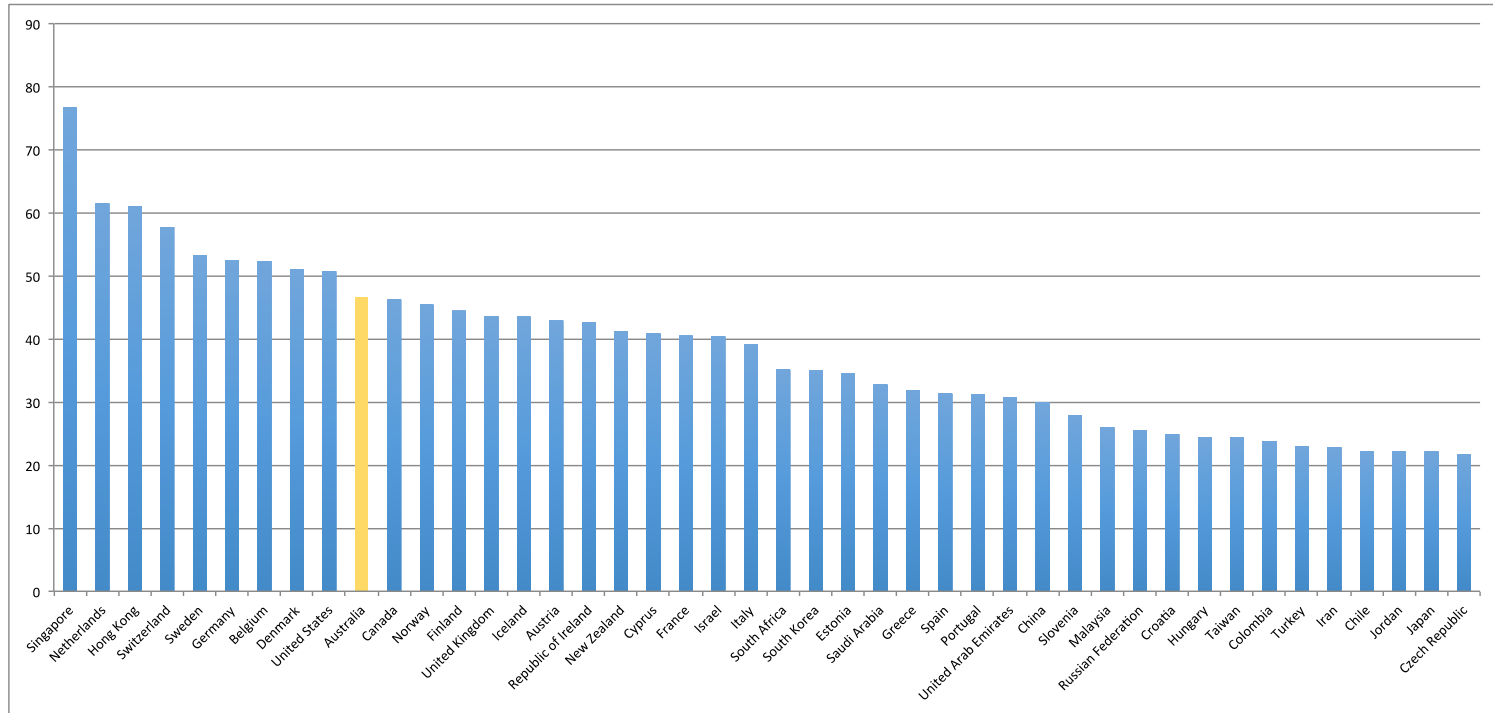


# Top countries for student immigration

Students immigration per country, top 10 countries in incoming numbers

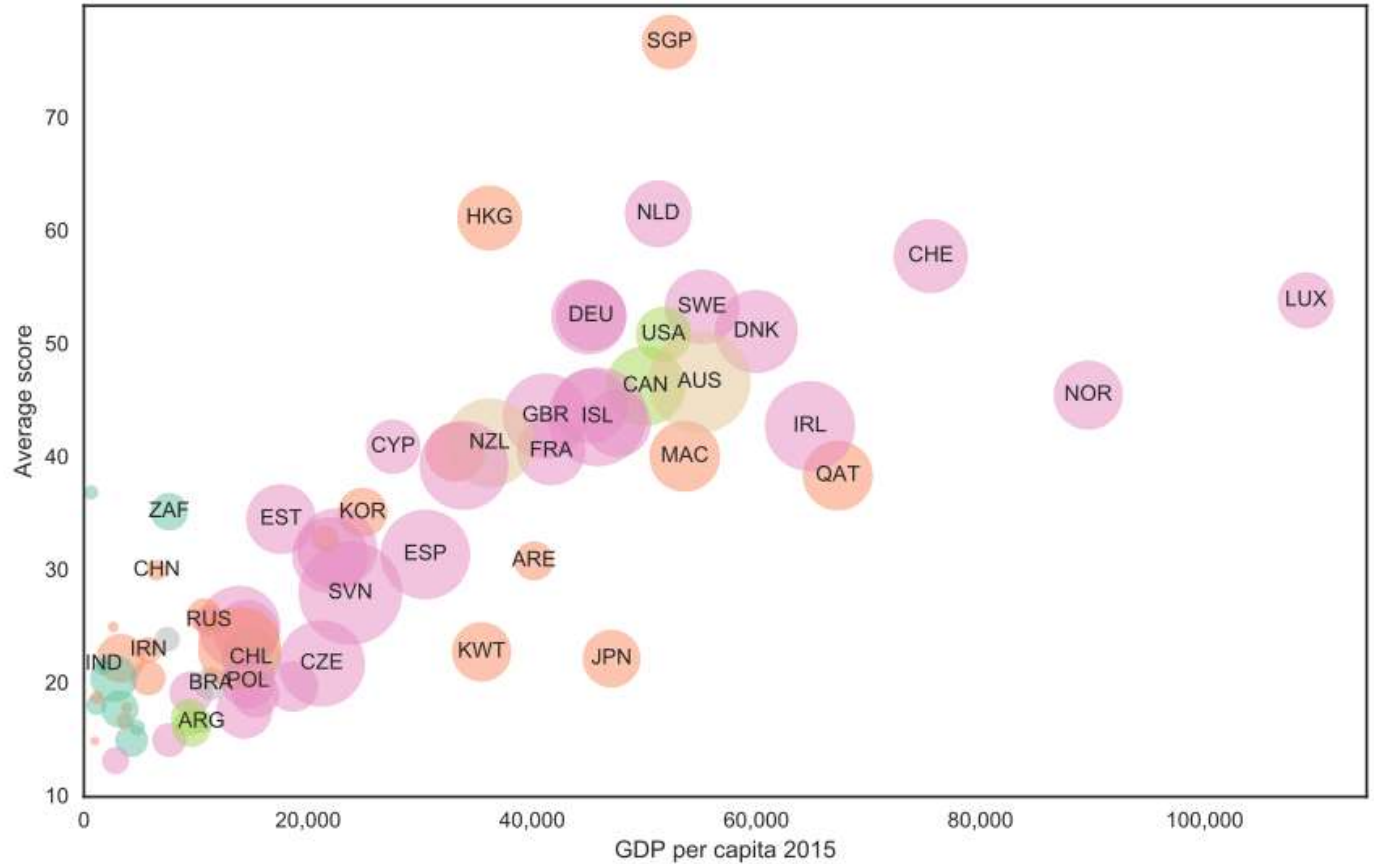


# Overall Score



# Ranked Universities by country

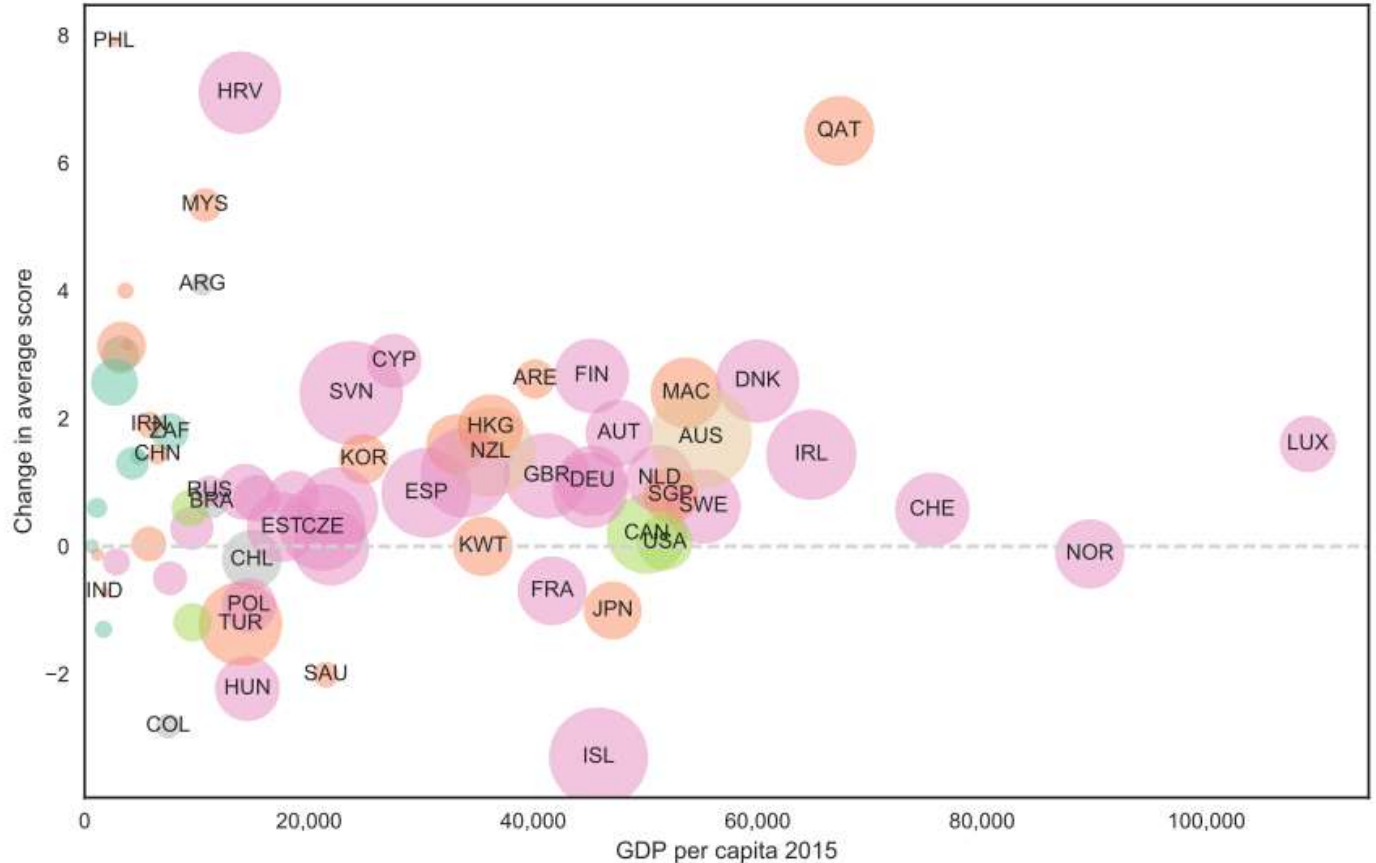
Size of bubble indicates number of students proportional to student age population



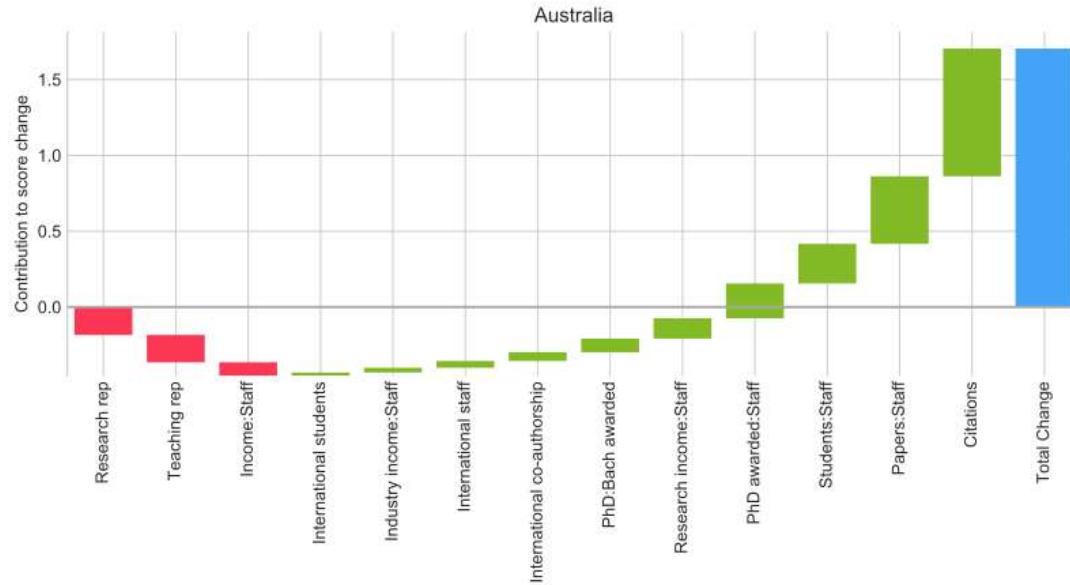


# Ranked Universities by country: change 2017 to 2018

Size of bubble indicates number of students proportional to student age population



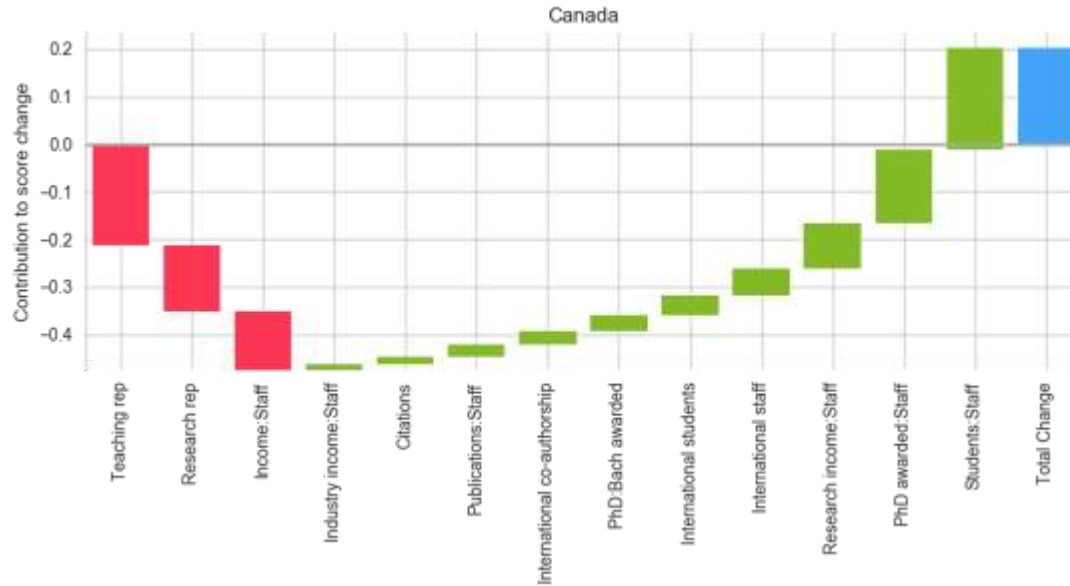
# What is happening in different countries: Australia



- Significant improvement in citations
- Papers to staff benefiting from inclusion of more cross disciplinary work



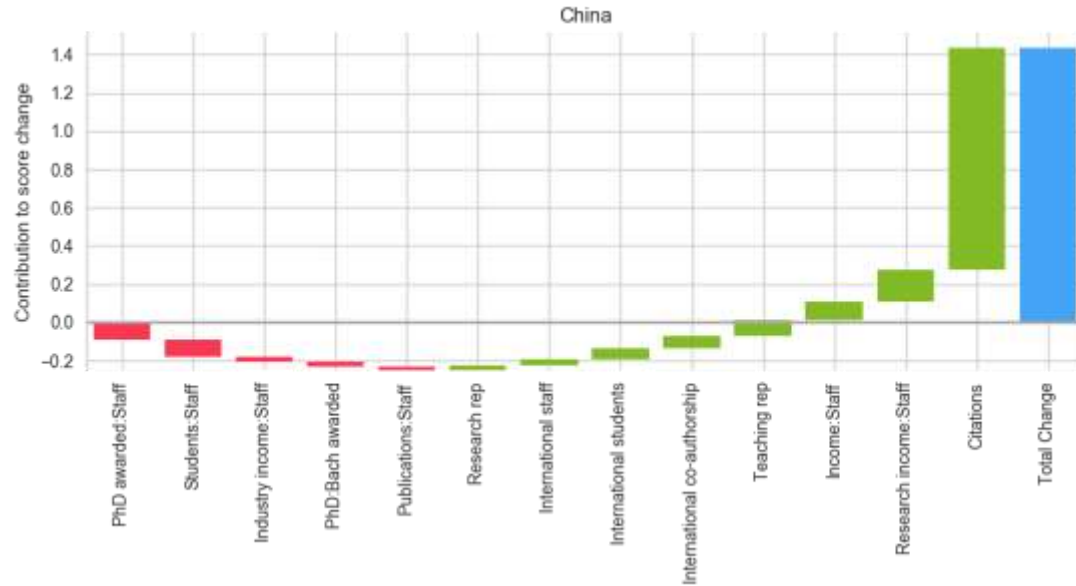
# What is happening in different countries: Canada



- Decrease in reputation
- Slight improvements in international measures
- Problems with income



# What is happening in different countries: China



- Significant improvement in citations
- Income rising



# The Asian Challenge



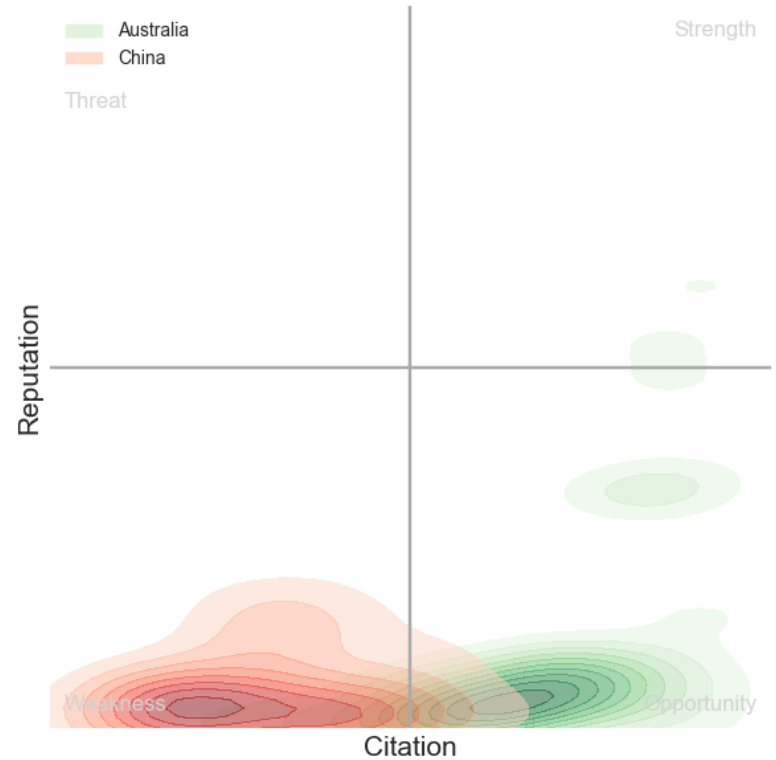
## China

- 60 Universities in Top 1000
- 7 Universities in Top 200



## Australia

- 35 Universities in Top 1000
- 8 Universities in Top 200



# Australia vs Canada



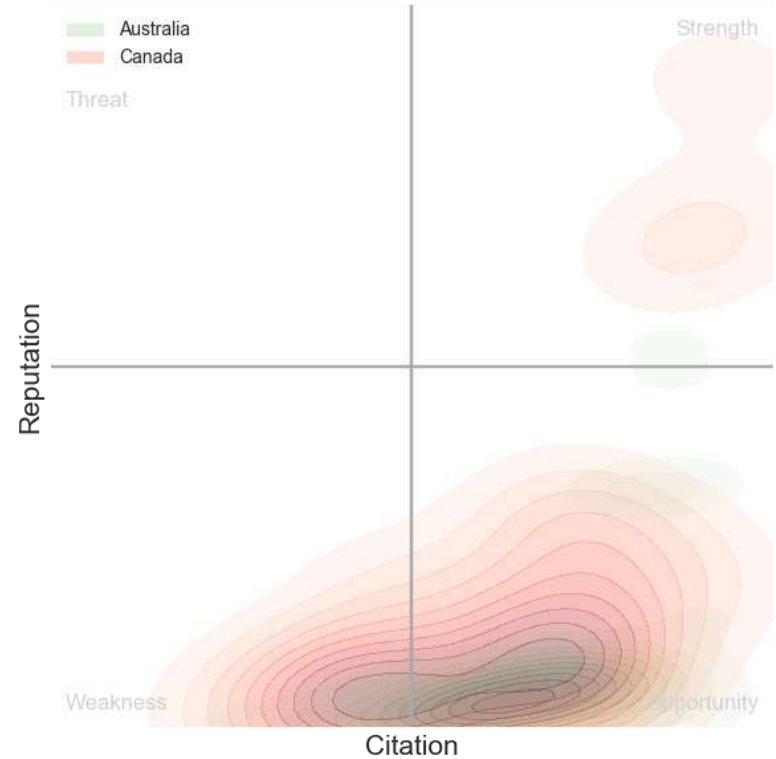
## Canada

- 26 Universities in Top 1000
- 6 Universities in Top 200



## Australia

- 35 Universities in Top 1000
- 8 Universities in Top 200



GLOBAL REACH 2018:

1.2 Billion\*



Source: Meltwater